



Anti-Bullying Policy

Adopted May 2003
Reviewed Sep 2005
Reviewed July 2006
Reviewed Nov 2007
Reviewed Nov 2010
Reviewed March 2011
Reviewed September 2013
Reviewed September 2016
Reviewed March 2019
Reviewed January 2022
Reviewed September 2023

Introduction

At Penponds Primary School, we are aware that pupils may be bullied in any school or setting, and recognise that preventing, raising awareness and consistently responding to any cases of bullying should be a priority to ensure the safety and well-being of our pupils.

In line with the Equality Act 2010 it is essential that our school:

- Eliminates unlawful discrimination, harassment, victimisation and any other conduct prohibited by the Act
- Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it
- Foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.

At Penponds Primary School, we are committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of pupils and young people and expect all staff and volunteers to share this commitment. Under the Children Act 1989 a bullying incident should be addressed as a child protection concern when there is **'reasonable cause to suspect that a pupil is suffering, or is likely to suffer, significant harm'**.

Where this is the case, the school staff should report their concerns to their local authority children's social care. This policy is closely linked with our Behaviour Policy, our Safeguarding Policy, Relationships Policy, our school Code of Conduct and the school's Vision, Aims and Values.

Principles

It is the responsibility of the governing body and the Headteacher to ensure that all members of the school community work within a safe and enabling environment. We value pupils developing curiosity, creativity and confidence whilst 'aiming high and achieving their best'. We teach explicitly about the rights of the child (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child) and have five focused rights as chosen by the children: Article 12 – Right to a Voice; Article 15 – Right to meet with friends and join clubs; Article 28 – Right to an Education; Article 29 – Right to be the best we can be; Article 31 – Right to Relax and Play. These underpin the respect we expect from all children and adults alike. As a co-creator school, working with Black Voices Cornwall, we are supporting to develop a curriculum to promote and teach equality and diversity to develop our teaching practice and build a curriculum which is inclusive, balanced and kind.

The four guiding principles of the Early Years Foundation Stage underpin our Anti-Bullying Policy from the moment a pupil enters our school, and throughout their time at Penponds Primary School. They are:

- every pupil is a unique pupil, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured.
- pupils learn to be strong and independent through positive relationships
- pupils learn and develop well in enabling environments, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/or carers
- pupils develop and learn in different ways and at different rates including pupils with special educational needs and disabilities.

Aims

We are determined to promote and develop a school ethos where bullying behaviour is regarded as unacceptable, to ensure a safe and secure environment is sustained for all pupils. We aim for all pupils to reach their potential academically, socially and personally through learning and playing in a safe and secure environment.

Bullying Definition

At Penponds Primary School, we discuss what bullying is, as well as incidents we would not describe as bullying, with all pupils through assemblies and PSHE lessons. We agree that:

- Bullying is usually physical hurting, name calling, nasty looks or leaving people out repeatedly.
- Bullying usually happens when the relationship is imbalanced.
- Bullying is usually on-going.

Types of Bullying

Bullying can take many forms and includes:

- Physical bullying - Examples of physical bullying include punching, kicking or hitting. It could also include damage to schoolwork or another person's belongings.
- Emotional bullying - This includes the deliberate isolation and rejection of an individual - often by taking their friends away. Emotional bullying can also include looks and stares.
- Verbal - Verbal bullying will include name calling, put downs and may include sexual or racial comments.
- Prejudiced based bullying - This form of bullying is generally driven by negative attitudes towards another group of people, or because the selected victim is seen as 'different' in some way. This can include homophobic bullying, racist bullying and the bullying of children with SEN.
- Cyberbullying - This is the use of electronic communication to deliberately hurt someone. This includes the intentional sending of hurtful messages and inappropriate images.

Vulnerable Groups

We recognise that some groups of pupils may be more vulnerable to bullying, including:

- Children Looked After
- Gypsy, Roma and Traveller children
- Children with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities (SEND)
- Children from ethnic minorities
- Children entitled to Free School Meals
- Children for whom English is an Additional Language
- Children from the LGBTQ+ community

Bullying Prevention

Preventing and raising awareness of bullying is an essential to keeping incidents in our school to a minimum. Through assemblies as well as PSHE lessons, pupils are given regular opportunities to discuss what bullying is, as well as incidents we would not describe as bullying, such as two friends falling out, or a one-off argument. Pupils are taught to tell an adult in school **immediately** if they are concerned that someone is being bullied.

Code of Conduct

Our school expectations, values and rights are regularly promoted in assemblies and displayed throughout the school. Through pupils following these rules, and staff reinforcing them, bullying should be significantly reduced.

We focus on a visual system of all children in **world** having and respecting children's rights as detailed in UNCRC; all promoting and respecting British Values in **Britain**; all children in Penponds promoting and respecting the **school** values. A display in the hall supports this and it is used in assemblies to reinforce.

The World – All children - Children's Rights – Right to a voice, Right to an education, Right to join clubs and be with friends, Right to Be the best you can be, Right to relax and Play (Rights from United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child)

British Values – Democracy, Rule of Law, Tolerance of different cultures and religions, Mutual Respect and Individual Liberty

School Values – Curiosity, Creative, Confident and Kind and Caring

Behaviour Policy

Our Behaviour Policy includes rewards and sanctions which are used consistently, alongside positive relationships, to prevent inappropriate behaviour, and promote positive behaviour.

Responding to Bullying

All cases of alleged bullying should be reported to the Headteacher or senior member of staff. In any case of alleged bullying, either the class teacher, the Headteacher, or a senior member of staff should first establish the facts, and build an accurate picture of events over time, through speaking to the alleged perpetrator(s), victim(s) and adult witnesses, as well as parents and pupil witnesses if necessary and appropriate. If the allegation of bullying is upheld, the Headteacher (or senior leader) should seek to use a restorative approach with the perpetrator(s) and victim(s) together. The perpetrator(s) should fully understand the consequences of their actions on the victim(s), and apologise without reservation. Both parties should be clear that a repeat of these behaviours will not be acceptable. All bullying incidents must be recorded.

First incidents of unkindness are recorded on MyConcern under the category, Child on Child conflict, if a pattern emerges between the same children, this is then escalated to using the bullying categories. Parents of both parties should be informed. If the situation does not improve, the Headteacher (or senior leader) should meet with the parent(s) of the bullying child(ren) and agree clear expectations and boundaries which would be shared with the pupils involved. Any further incidents should lead to intervention (e.g. through outside agencies), further monitoring, support and punitive sanctions as deemed necessary. Any necessary action should be taken until the bullying has stopped.

Signs of Bullying

Staff should be vigilant in looking out for signs of bullying or other child protection issues including:
Physical: unexplained bruised, scratches, cuts, missing belongings, damaged clothes, or schoolwork, loss of appetite, stomach aches, headaches, bedwetting.

Emotional: losing interest in school, withdrawn, secretive, unusual shows of temper, refusal to say why unhappy, high level of anxiety, mood swings, tearfulness for no reason, lack of confidence, headaches and stomach aches, signs of depression.

Behavioural: asking to be taken to school, coming home for lunch, taking longer to get home, asks for more money, using different routes to school, 'losing' more items than usual, sudden changes in behaviour and mood, concentration difficulties, truancy.

Conclusion

All staff at Penponds have worked together as a team to develop a consistent approach to the encouragement of good behaviour throughout the school.

We are committed to our aims of providing care, as well as a happy atmosphere where respect and safety are the right of the individual.

In order to maintain this, it is important for parents/carers to inform staff immediately of any problems of which they are aware and to all work together in the best interests of all our children.

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Signed
Chair of Governors

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